



**Eurachem**  
A Focus for Analytical Chemistry in Europe

## Workshop questions

- Who needs uncertainty?
  - Do you report MU? Why? If YES how do you state it?
- How should uncertainty in food analysis be determined?
  - Top-down or bottom-up? Global or step-by-step
- What are **your** problems in evaluating uncertainty?
  - Can you find sufficient guidance? If not, what additional guidance is needed?
- What do you do when you find a bias in validating the test method?
  - Report it, ignore it, include it in the MU ...

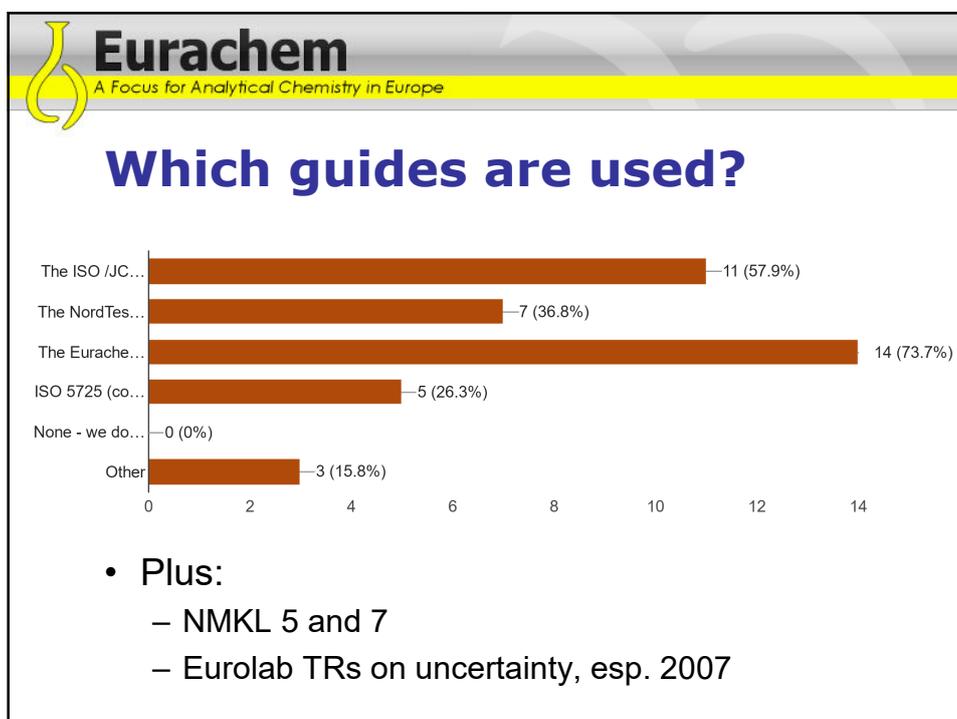
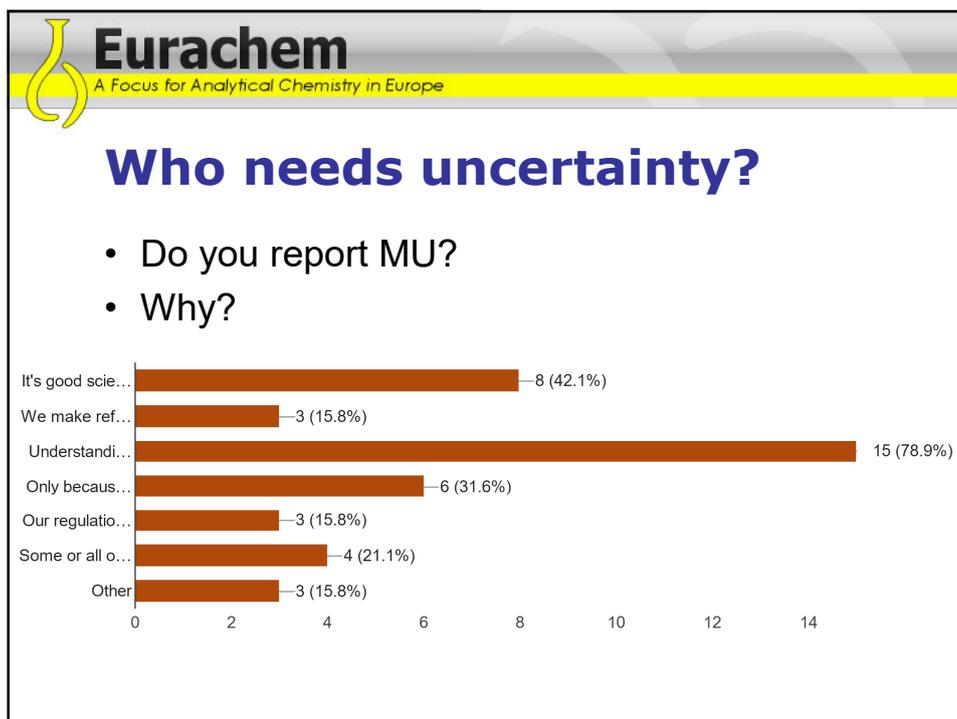


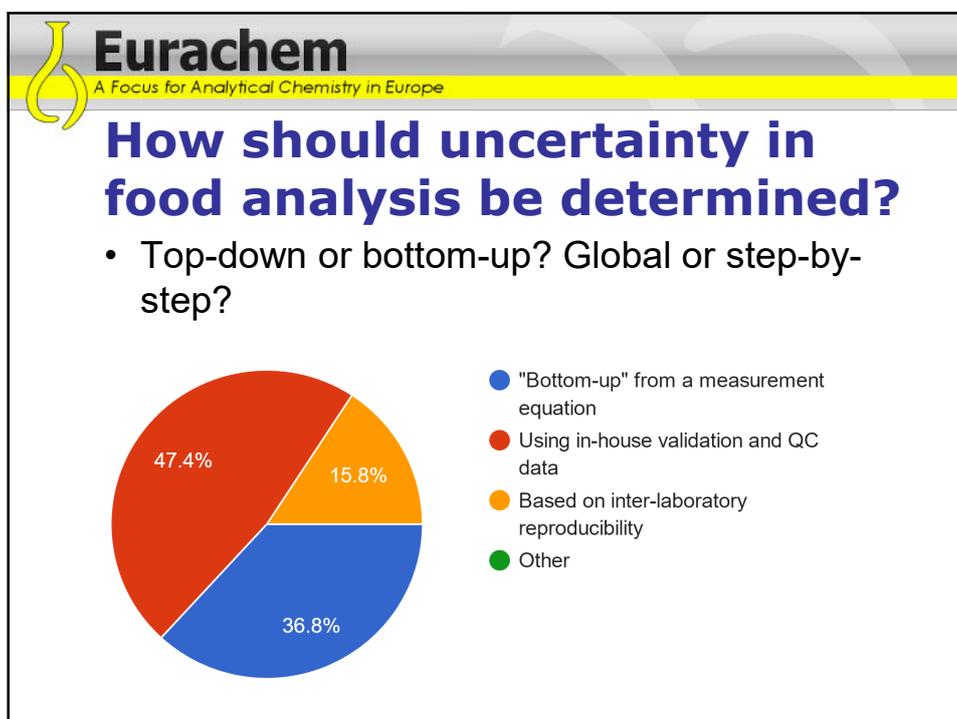
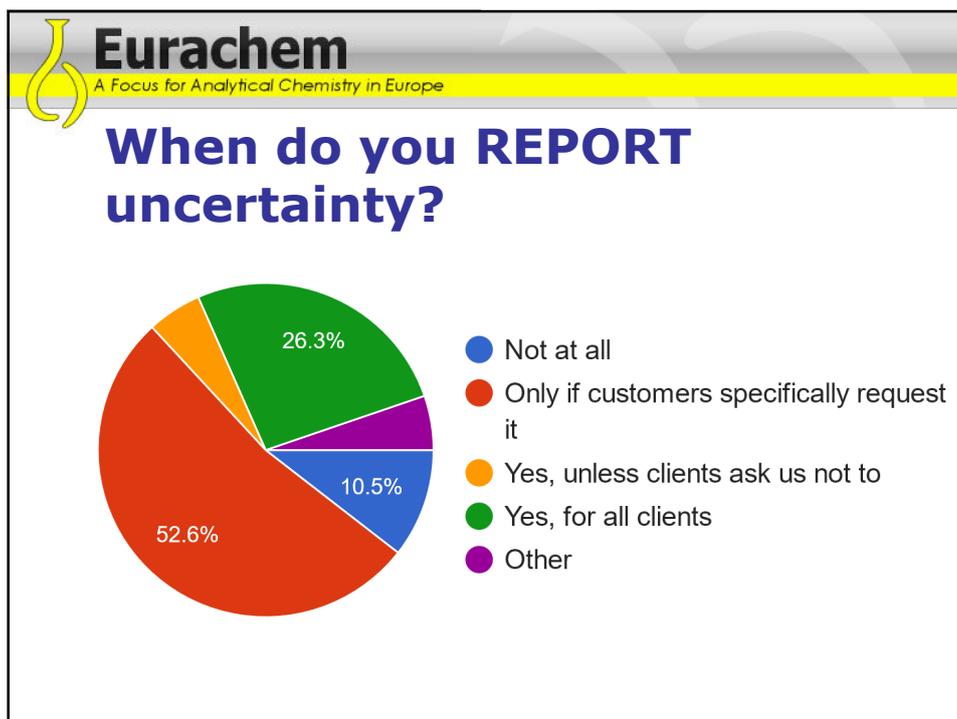
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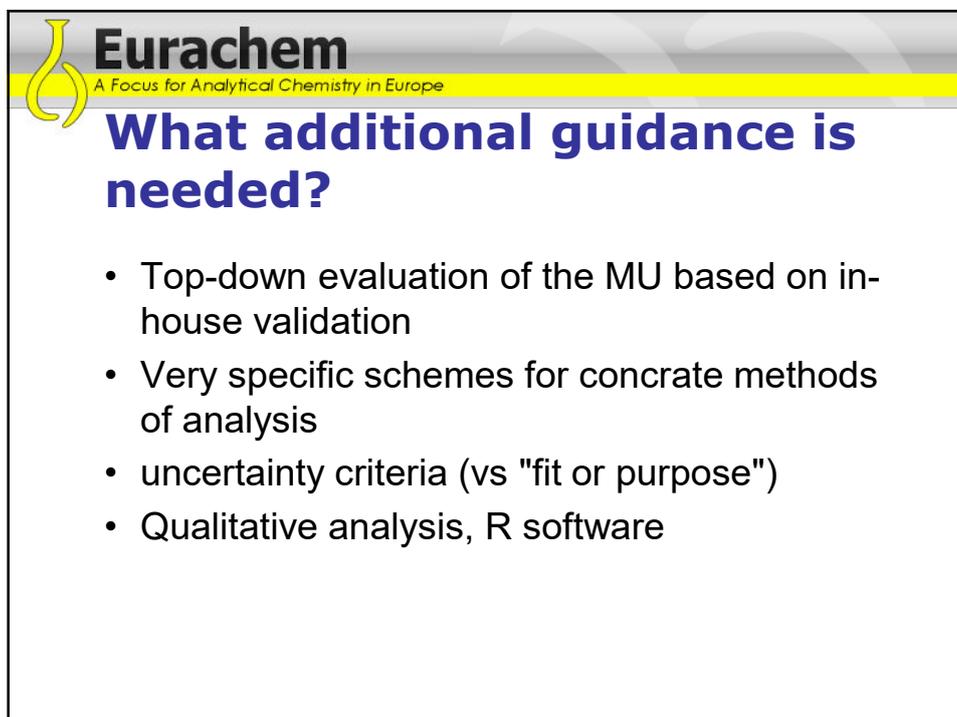
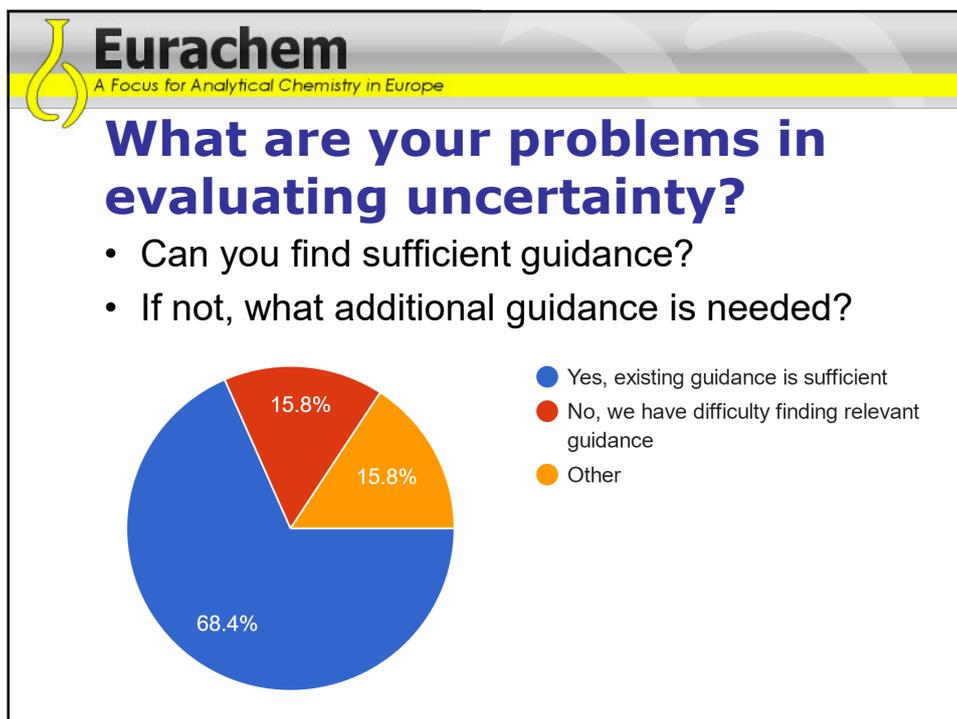
## Used an online form for feedback

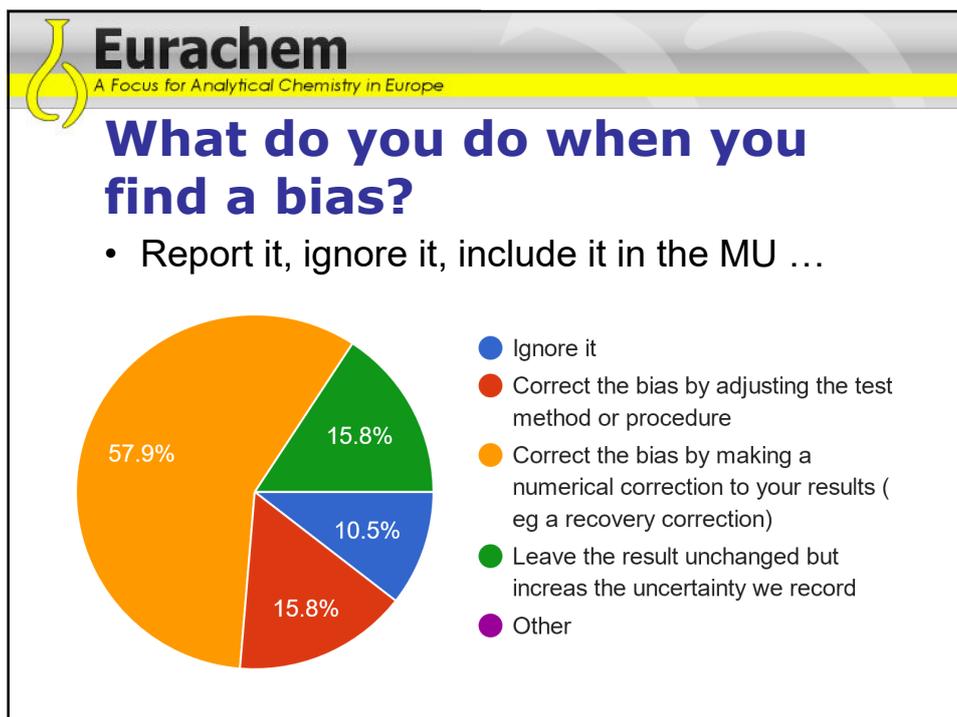
[http://bit.ly/Eurachem2017\\_FoodEnvMU](http://bit.ly/Eurachem2017_FoodEnvMU)

(still open ...)









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## Problems to solve

- Uncertainty and bias correction
- Qualitative analysis
- Handling 'black box' technologies
- MU at very low concentrations, close to LOD
- Establishment Of Mathematical model
- The evaluation of random uncertainty (TypeA) in the case of a "white noise regime"



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## ... more problems ...

- Multicomponent methods
  - Aflatoxin/total aflatoxins
- Hand held devices (black box, but possibly uninformed user)
  - Test kit certification may be relevant
- Geographical databases
  - For origin, identity



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## Other remarks

- Useful to have tutorials and software available for MU evaluation?
- HRMS based screening methods should be included in the future guides
- More trainings for MU are needed for Georgian labs
- It is important to have workshops addressing uncertainty evaluation for field labs, particularly related to food analysis
- Without agreed standards in nanometrology area is not possible for laboratories to compare data. Nanoparticle characterization for siE, size sistribution and shape is also lacking formal methods.